

COLONIAL LAW

COLONIAL LAW

A BIBLIOGRAPHY
WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO
NATIVE AFRICAN SYSTEMS OF
LAW AND LAND TENURE

By

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EDITOR'S PREFACE

THIS is the fifth of a series of bibliographies and reading lists which have been produced with the help of money provided by Nuffield College. Their original purpose was to provide working lists for the use of members of the Colonial Services, but when a student of the status of Dr. Meek agreed to undertake this list it naturally and most advantageously developed into a bibliography. Even so, the detailed arrangement of the titles should allow the practical and hard-worked colonial administrator to find the material that may serve his needs.

The great importance of the subject covered in this bibliography will be clear to all who have any knowledge of colonial affairs. The relationship between Britain and the colonial peoples in the field of law has produced very deep effects, but it has also given rise to problems and ambiguities which urgently need study. It is strange that a people so proud of their achievement in the sphere of law as the British should have given so little serious attention to the wider significance of this side of their imperial responsibilities. Dr. Meek can, unfortunately, list few books that deal directly with the problem, though there are many which provide the anthropological data upon indigenous systems. It may be hoped that his bibliography will serve as an invitation to comparative and analytic study of the subject.

The other lists in the series are as follows:

1. *Colonial Administration.* (1s. 9d., 2s. post free. This is a very brief and general list.)
2. *Colonial Economics.* By Miss Penelope Bower. (1s. od., 1s. 3d. post free.)
3. *Urban Conditions in Africa.* By Monsieur Jean Comhaire. (2s. od., 2s. 3d. post free.)
4. *Rural Conditions and Betterment in the British Colonies.* By Dr. Philip Mayer. (Published by the Oxford University Press. 4s. 6d.)

Application for the first three reading lists should be made to the Institute of Colonial Studies, 10 Bardwell Road, Oxford.

The task of checking these lists and seeing them through the press has been carried out in the Institute of Colonial Studies where it has been entrusted to Mr. J. A. Hutton.

PREFACE

THIS bibliography has been prepared for the use of members of the Colonial Service and of any others who may be interested in the law of the British colonial territories and its administration. It is particularly concerned with the indigenous systems of law and custom in Africa, and since these are developing rapidly under new social and economic conditions a good deal of material has been included on legal theory and history, sociological jurisprudence, and the development of the legal systems of India and Ceylon under British rule. Extensive use has also been made of South African data, a full bibliography of which was published under the editorship of Professor Schapera by the Oxford University Press in 1941,¹ and a shorter bibliography in *Bantu Studies* by Mr. Julius Lewin.²

Originally it was intended that the bibliography should be a brief one; but as some students are likely to be more interested than others in particular branches of the subject, or in particular territories, it seemed advisable to present a fairly comprehensive list, indicating the more important works by an asterisk, and the most important by a double asterisk.

I must express my gratitude to Dr. S. Vesey-Fitzgerald, Professor Raymond Firth, Dr. Audrey Richards, Dr. J. S. Furnivall, and Dr. Felhoen Kraal for a number of valuable suggestions; also to Mr. J. A. Hutton for undertaking the tedious task of seeing the bibliography through the press.

It will be observed that the arrangement of the headings has not followed a uniform principle, being sometimes functional and sometimes territorial. This arrangement, if illogical, seemed to be the most convenient.

¹ *Select Bibliography of South African Native Life Problems*, compiled for the Inter-University Committee for African Studies under the direction of I. Schapera, London, 1941.

² *A Short Survey of Native Law in South Africa*, by Julius Lewin. Reprinted from *Bantu Studies*, June 1941, Johannesburg (The Witwatersrand University Press).

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INTRODUCTORY NOTES

A. Notes on Periodicals:

Africa (1928—) is published quarterly by the Oxford University Press for the International African Institute.

African Studies, formerly *Bantu Studies*, is published quarterly from the Department of Bantu Studies of the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. The English agents are Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co. Ltd., 38 Great Russell Street, London, W.C. 1.

Bantu Studies, see *African Studies*.

Man is the monthly magazine of the Royal Anthropological Institute.

Nada (1923—) is published annually by the Native Affairs Department of the Southern Rhodesian Government.

The Journal of Comparative Legislation and International Law is published serially in London for the Society of Comparative Legislation. It includes an annual review of the most important colonial legislation. The Society of Comparative Legislation has done much to extend the knowledge of native law, and its work is not confined in its interest to lawyers and legislators, but provides material for students of social conditions and of every aspect of the life of the community.

The Journal of the Royal African Society, now *African Affairs*, is published quarterly by Macmillan & Co., London.

The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute is published twice yearly by the R.A. Institute, 20 Bedford Square, London, W.C. 1.

The Law Quarterly is published quarterly in London.

The Modern Law Review is published quarterly in London.

Race Relations. A quarterly journal published by the South African Institute of Race Relations, P.O. Box 97, Johannesburg.

The Rhodes-Livingstone Institute Journal is published twice yearly at Livingstone, N. Rhodesia (English agents B. H. Blackwell, Oxford). The *Rhodes-Livingstone Papers* frequently deal with aspects of native law in Africa.

B. Official Handbooks. The official handbooks of the various colonial governments usually contain a chapter on the local judicial system. Thus in the *Uganda Handbook* (by H. B. Thomas and R. Scott) there is a chapter entitled 'Justice' with sections on (a) The History of the Courts, (b) The Law in force in Uganda, (c) The Institution of British Courts, (d) The High Court, (e) Special District Courts, (f) District Courts, (g) Appeals,

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(h) Legal Practitioners, (i) Native Courts, (j) Native Law, (k) Muhammadan Law, and (l) Prisons.

C. *The Dominions and Colonial Office List* contains much information on the history, political and administrative structure, and legal systems of the various dependencies.

D. The *Annual Reports* on the Social and Economic Progress of the Peoples of the various territories include a chapter describing the judicial organization of the colony. These reports also include a chapter describing the more important ordinances enacted during the year. In addition, separate reports are issued annually by the Judicial and Legal Departments of the local governments, and by the Police and Prison Departments.

E. The *Statutes* of the various colonies are available in printed volumes, which are periodically revised so as to embody all later amendments and additions.¹ Subordinate legislation is sometimes compiled annually and issued in supplementary volumes. Where this is not done the Statutory Rules and Orders made under the various ordinances will be found in the local government gazettes. The increasing output of subordinate or administrative legislation has in most colonial territories caused large arrears in the work of consolidation. On the other hand, large sections of the law have been codified, and in most colonial territories there are Codes of Criminal Law and Procedure, Evidence, and Civil Procedure. Native law and custom have seldom been reduced to the form of written statutes.

F. *Law Reports*. Most of the colonies publish reports of the more important cases tried each year in the Superior Courts of their territory.² The decisions of the East and West African Courts of Appeal are also recorded in printed volumes. The decisions of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council are published annually and provide the most authoritative source for the study of colonial law. For digests of Native Appeal Court Cases in the Transkeian Territories of South Africa, the Cape and Orange Free State Divisions, Natal, Transvaal, and Southern Rhodesia, the reader should consult the *Short Survey of Native Law in South Africa*, by Julius Lewin, pp. 80-2 (reprinted from *Bantu Studies*, June 1941).

¹ See, for example, (a) *The Laws of Jamaica in force on Aug. 1, 1938*. Rev. ed. prepared by Sir H. I. C. Brown, 7 vols., Kingston, 1938; or (b) *The Laws of the Gold Coast* (including Togoland under British Mandate), prepared by L. E. V. McCarthy, rev. ed., 4 vols., Accra, 1937. Supplements, Accra, 1938, 1939.

² See, for example, *Gold Coast Law Reports Selected Judgements of the Divisional Courts of the Gold Coast, 1 April 1931 to 31 December 1937*, Accra, 1939.

LIST OF ABBREVIATED REFERENCES

<i>Afr. Obs.</i>	African Observer
<i>Enc. Brit.</i>	Encyclopedia Britannica, 14th ed.
<i>Enc. Soc. Sci.</i>	Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences
<i>Geog. Journ.</i>	Geographical Journal
<i>Inst. Col. Int.</i>	Institut Colonial International
<i>Int. Lab. Rev.</i>	International Labour Review
<i>J. Comp. Leg.</i>	Journal of Comparative Legislation
<i>J. E. Afr. Nat. Hist. Soc.</i>	Journal of the East African Natural History Society
<i>J. Pol. Soc.</i>	Journal of the Polynesian Society
<i>J. (R.) Afr. Soc.</i>	Journal of the (Royal) African Society
<i>J. R. Anthropol. Inst.</i>	Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute
<i>L. Q. R.</i>	Law Quarterly Review
<i>Leg. Co. P.</i>	Legislative Council Paper
<i>S. P.</i>	Sessional Paper
<i>S. Afr. J. Sci.</i>	South African Journal of Science
<i>S. Afr. Law J.</i>	South African Law Journal
<i>Trop. Ag.</i>	Tropical Agriculture
<i>Ug. J.</i>	Uganda Journal

I. GENERAL

1. APPASAMY, Paul. Law Applicable to Christians. *Madras, &c.*, 1928. 311 pp.
Deals with the personal law applicable to Christians in India. A useful handbook for the study of similar problems in the colonies.
2. BARKER, Sir E. Ideas and Ideals of the British Empire. *Cambridge*, 1941. viii+167 pp.
3. BEAUCHAMP, J. J. The Jurisprudence of the Privy Council. *Montreal*, 1891. xiv+920 pp.
Appendix A has some useful remarks on British colonies and the nature of their civil law.
4. BENTWICH, N. de M. The Practice of the Privy Council in Judicial Matters. 3rd ed. *London*, 1937. 353 pp.
- ** 5. BERTRAM, A. The Colonial Service. *Cambridge*, 1930. xii+291 pp.
Chapter V deals with the organization of Law and Justice in the Colonial Empire, Chapter VI with the Courts, and Chapter VII with the Legislature.
6. BOYES, G. N. W. The Law in St. Lucia. *Law Journal*, 76, p. 172. 1933.
7. BRADDELL, R. St. J. The Law of the Straits Settlements. *Singapore*, 1915. xi+278 pp.
Out of date, but still useful. Chapter I deals with the legal history of the Straits Settlements, and Chapter II with modifications of English law.
8. BRITISH GUIANA. Report of Committee appointed to consider what English statutes should be adopted in the Colony to enable the law to be altered from Roman-Dutch to English, 1916. (Nunan, J. J., Ch.) *Georgetown*, 1916. 132 pp.
9. BROWNE, G. St. J. Orde. British Justice and the African. *J. R. Afr. Soc.* 32, pp. 148-59, 280-93. 1933.
- **10. BRYCE, James. Studies in History and Jurisprudence. *Oxford*, 1901. 2 vols. xxii+553; xvii+543 pp.
Note especially Vol. I, Chap. II, 'The Extension of Roman and English law throughout the World', pp. 85-144
- **11. BUELL, R. L. The Native Problem in Africa. *New York*, 1928, 2 vols. 1045; 1101 pp.
See especially the various sections dealing with the judicial systems. Also Vol. I, pp. 175-8 (for criticism of the Basuto Courts and an account of the laws of Lerotholi) and Vol. I, Chap. 61, pp. 1002-20 (for the administration of justice in French West Africa).
12. BURGE, W. Commentaries on Colonial and Foreign Laws. New ed. by Sir A. Wood Renton and Sir J. Phillimore. 4 vols. 1907-14. Vol. IV, Part 2, 1928.
13. BURNS, A. C. History of Nigeria. 3rd ed. *London*, 1942. 360 pp.
Chapter XXII deals with the judicial system of Nigeria.

GENERAL

14. BUSHE, H. Grattan. Criminal Justice in East Africa. *J. R. Afr. Soc.* 34, pp. 117-28. 1935.
15. CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. Proceedings and Evidence taken by the Commission on Native Affairs. *Grahamstown*, 1865. xxvii+177+213+86 pp.
The minutes provide valuable information on the treatment of native customary law.
16. CEYLON. Report of the Sub-Committee on Commercial Legislation. *S. P.* No. X of 1939. *Colombo*, 1939. 15 pp.
17. CHARLES, Pierre. Le problème des centres extra-coutumiers et quelques-uns de ses aspects. Inst. Col. Int., Compte Rendu de la XXIII^e Session tenue à Londres, 1936. *Brussels*, 1937. Annexe II, pp. 27-180. English summary, Annexe VII, pp. 335-68.
18. CLARK, Charles. A Summary of Colonial Law, the Practice of the Court of Appeals from the Plantations and of the Laws and their Administration in all the Colonies; with Charters of Justice, Orders in Council, &c. *London*, 1834. 746 pp.
- * 19. COLONIAL OFFICE. The Colonial Legal Service. Colonial Service Recruitment Memorandum No. 6. 5th ed. *London*, 1938. 58 pp.
20. CYPRUS. The Mukhtar's Handbook. *Nicosia*, 1929. 52 pp.
21. DARESTE, P. Traité de droit colonial. *Paris*, 1931-2. 2 vols. xxiii+709: xxiii+880 pp.
22. DE HART, J. The Judicial System of the Sierra Leone Protectorate. *Freetown*, 1926. 24 pp.
- ** 23. DE KAT ANGELINO, A. D. A. Colonial Policy. Abridged tr. by G. J. Renier, in collaboration with the author. *The Hague*, 1931. 2 vols. 530: 674 pp.
See especially Vol. I, pp. 72-7, 115-65, and Vol. II, pp. 130-93 ('The Administration of Justice').
24. DE KIEWIET, C. W. Social and Economic Developments in Native Tribal Life. In 'The Cambridge History of the British Empire'. *Cambridge*, 1936. Vol. VIII, 'South Africa': Chap. XXX, pp. 808-28.
Especially pp. 824-8, which deal with Native versus European law and the decay of tribal controls.
25. DOORLY, A. N., British Magistrates in East and West Africa. *J. Comp. Leg.* 3rd Series, 27, Pts. III and IV, pp. 87-92. 1945.
26. EAST AFRICA. Technical Conferences of the East African Dependencies. Report by the Conference of Law Officers, 1926. *Nairobi*, 1926. 43 pp.
27. EAST AFRICA. Report of the Commission of Inquiry into the Administration of Justice in Kenya, Uganda and the Tanganyika Territory in Criminal Matters, May, 1933, and Correspondence arising out of the Report. Cmd. 4623. *London*, 1934. 160 pp. Minutes of Evidence and Memoranda. Col. No. 96. *London*, 1934. 221 pp.

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28. EAST AFRICA. Report of Conference of Law Officers of East African Dependencies. (Bruce, T. D. H., Ch.) *Nairobi*, 1933. 71 pp.
29. EDWARDS, David. Examples of Empire Law. *Privately printed*, 1927. 48 pp.
30. EGERTON, H. E. A Short History of British Colonial Policy. 1606-1909. 9th ed. rev. by A. P. Newton. *London*, 1932. xiii+516 pp.
31. FIDDES, Sir G. The Dominions and Colonial Offices. *London and New York*, 1926. 288 pp.
32. FIJI. Divorce and Matrimonial Jurisdiction. *Fiji Leg. Co. P.* No. 29 of 1933. 2 pp.
33. FURNIVALL, J. S. Netherlands India. *Cambridge*, 1939. 502 pp.
34. GIRAUULT, A. Principes de Colonisation et de Législation Coloniale. 5th ed. *Paris*, 1926-30. 5 vols. Vol. IV, L'Algérie, 7th ed. rev. by L. Milliot. *Paris*, 1938. xi+494 pp. Vol. V, La Tunisie et le Maroc, 6th ed. rev. by L. Milliot. *Paris*, 1936. xi+637 pp.
35. GRIFFITH, W. B. A Digest of and Index to the reports of Cases decided in the Supreme Court of the Gold Coast Colony. *Accra*, 1935. xxvi+194 pp.
36. GRIFFITH, W. B. A Note on the History of the British Courts in the Gold Coast Colony, with a brief account of the changes in the Constitution of the Colony. *Accra*, 1936. 34 pp.
- **37. HAILEY, Lord. An African Survey. *London, &c.*, 1938. pp. 261-315 and 1643. See also Index 'Law'.
38. HAMILTON, Sir R. W. Criminal Justice in East Africa. *J. R. Afr. Soc.* 34, pp. 7-26. 1935.
39. HAVERS, C. R. Report of Commission of Inquiry into Expenses incurred by Litigants in the Courts of the Gold Coast and Indebtedness caused thereby. *Accra*, 1945. 47 pp.
40. HAYMAN, J. D. Legal Aid for the Poor in South Africa. *J. Comp. Leg.* 3rd Series. 26, Pts. III and IV, pp. 12-16. 1944.
- *41. HONE, H. R. The Native of Uganda and The Criminal Law. *Ug. J.* 6, pp. 1-16. *Kampala*, July 1938. Also *J. Comp. Leg.* 3rd Series. 21, Pt. I, pp. 179-97. 1939.
42. HOOPER, C. A. The Commercial Law of Iraq and Palestine. *Baghdad*, 1929. 277 pp.
Iraqi commercial law is based on French law. This book has been included as it might be of use in Muhammadan territories such as Northern Nigeria where commercial law is now being rapidly developed.
43. HOOPER, C. A. The Civil Law of Palestine and Trans-Jordan. Vol. I, Mejelle. *Jerusalem*, 1933. Reprinted *London*, 1934. xi+511 pp.

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44. HOPKINSON, E. Notes on the Laws of the Gambia Protectorate. 1885-1923. *Bathurst*, 1926. 41 pp.
45. HOWARD, J. H. The Laws of the British Colonies in the West Indies and other parts of America concerning Real and Personal Property and Manumission of Slaves, with a view of the Constitution of each colony. *London*, 1827. 2 vols. xvi+598: 386 pp.
46. ILBERT, Sir C. The Government of India. 3rd ed. *Oxford*, 1915. 499 pp.
 Chapter IV ('The Application of English Law to Natives of India) and Chapter V (British Jurisdiction in Native States) are of particular importance.
47. ILBERT, Sir C. Legislative Methods and Forms. *Oxford*, 1901. xxxi+372 pp.
 See especially Chapter IX (Indian and Colonial Legislation).
48. KENYA. Report of Select Committee of Legislative Council appointed to consider and report on the provisions of a Bill to make provisions for the procedure to be followed in Criminal Cases. *Nairobi*, 1930. 10 pp.
 Not of much interest.
49. KRAUSE, F. E. T. Crime and its Punishment. *S. Afr. J. Sci.* 36, pp. 104-31. 1939.
50. LASKI, H. Grammar of Politics. 4th ed. *London*, 1938. 672 pp.
 Useful as a background for the study of colonial and primitive law.
51. LIEBESNEY, H. J. The Government of French North Africa. African Handbooks No. 1. *University of Pennsylvania Press*, 1943. 130 pp.
 Pp. 105-24 contain a useful review of the legal systems in the French African dependencies, as well as a guide to the legal sources. See also pp. 39-51, 66-74, and 93-104.
52. LINDSAY, Benjamin. Law. In 'Modern India and the West', ed. by L. S. S. O'Malley. *London*, &c., 1941. pp. 107-37.
53. LUGARD, Sir F. D. The Dual Mandate in British Tropical Africa. 4th ed. *Edinburgh*, 1929. pp. 536-69.
54. MALVEZZI, Count A. The Evolution of Colonial Law. An Italian View. *United Empire*, 19, pp. 582-7. 1928.
 A translation of a portion of the second part of Chapter IV of the entry below.
55. MALVEZZI, Count A. Elementi di Diritto Coloniale. *Padova*, 1928. xi+288 pp.
56. MANNING, H. T. British Colonial Government after the American Revolution. 1782-1820. *New Haven*, 1933. xii+568 pp.
57. MARTIN, E. C. The British West African Settlements, 1750-1821. *London*, 1927. xiv+186 pp.
58. MELLAND, F. H. Africa and the Law. *Afr. Obs.* 5, No. 5, pp. 31-5. *Bulawayo*, 1936.

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59. MELLAND, F. H., and YOUNG, Cullen. African Dilemma. *London*, 1937. 171 pp.
60. MINTY, L. le M. Foreign Law in the British Empire. French Law in the British Empire. *The Round Table*, 23, pp. 362-82. 1933.
61. NAPIER, Sir W. An Introduction to the Study of the Law administered in the Colony of the Straits Settlements. *Singapore*, 1898. x+52 pp.
62. NATAL. Report of the Native Suitors' Commission, Colony of Natal, 1903. 33 pp. Published as Government Notice No. 193 of 1903.
 'Valuable, especially the minority report by S. O. Samuelson, for the light it throws on native attitudes to lawyers and to litigation and its costs, and on the origin and object of the Natal Code' (Lewin).
63. PEREIRA, J. C. W. The Laws of Ceylon. 2nd ed. *Colombo*, 1913. 850 pp.
 An important work for the study of colonial jurisprudence and the interrelation of different systems of law.
64. PERHAM, M. Native Administration in Nigeria. *London, &c.*, 1937. 404 pp.
 See particularly Chapters V, VI, VII, IX, XVI, and XX.
65. PRETORIA JOINT COUNCIL OF NATIVES AND EUROPEANS. Memorandum on the Administration of Justice in Africa, with Special Reference to the Native Population. *Pretoria*, 1928. 18 pp.
66. RANKIN, Sir G. C. The Background of Indian Law. *London*, 1946. 223 pp.
67. RATTIGAN, W. H. A Digest of Civil Law for the Punjab, chiefly based on the Customary Law as at present ascertained. 7th ed. revised up to June, 1909, by H. A. B. Rattigan. *London and Lahore*, 1909. xlvii+384 pp.
68. REDWAR, H. W. Hayes. Comments on Some Ordinances of the Gold Coast Colony, with Notes on a few Decided Cases. *London*, 1909. 296 pp.
 An extremely useful book for the study of the interaction of English and Native Law in the Gold Coast.
69. RENNER, P. A. (ed.) Reports, Notes of Cases and Proceedings and Judgments in Appeals . . . relating to the Gold Coast Colony, and the Colony of Nigeria, from 1861 to 1914. Collected by P. A. Renner. *London*, 1915. 2 vols. 839 pp.
70. RENTON, Sir A. Wood. Le Droit français dans l'Empire Britannique. Communication faite à la séance solennelle de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Comparé au Palais de la Paix à la Haye, le 7 août, 1931. *Paris*, 1932. 25 pp.
 A pamphlet dealing with the use of French law in the Channel Islands, Quebec, St. Lucia, Mauritius, and the Seychelles
71. ROBERTS, C. C. The African Native under the English System of Penal Law. *J. Comp. Leg.*, 3rd Series, 15, Pt. I, pp. 169-75. 1933.

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72. ROBERTS, C. C. Tangled Justice. Some Reasons for a Change of Policy in Africa. *London*, 1937. 153 pp.
73. ROGERS, H. Native Administration in the Union of South Africa. An official publication. *Johannesburg*, 1933. (Special number of *Bantu Studies*.) xvi+371 pp.
74. RUSSELL, Sir Alison. Legislative Drafting and Forms. 3rd ed. *London*, 1931. 504 pp.
This work is intended for practitioners and officials concerned in the initiation and drafting of legislation, but contains also some very useful general observations relating to Colonial Law
75. RUSSELL, Sir Alison. The Magistrate. *London*, 1945. 162 pp.
A practical handbook, by a former Chief Justice of Tanganyika Territory, for the use of Magistrates and Justices of the Peace in Crown Colonies and Protectorates.
76. SCHAPERA, I. (ed.) Western Civilization and the Natives of South Africa. *London*, 1934. 312 pp.
See especially pp. 25-8, 48, 59, 207, 232, 243, 246, 248, 289-94.
77. SCHAPERA, I. (ed.) Select Bibliography of South African Native Life and Problems. Compiled for the inter-university Committee for African Studies under the direction of I. Schapera. *London*, 1941. 249 pp.
See especially pp. 43, 63, and 144-51.
78. SCHAPERA, I. The Work of Tribal Courts in the Bechuanaland Protectorate. *African Studies*, 2, pp. 27-40. *Johannesburg*, 1943.
79. SCOTT, Lord Justice Leslie. The Struggle for Native Rights in Rhodesia. Extracts from the Argument of Mr. (now Lord Justice) Leslie Scott before the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, April 16th to May 2nd, 1918. *London*, 1918. 44 pp.
80. SHORT, A. H. Hassard. Legal Aid for the Poor. *J. Comp. Leg.* 3rd Series, 23, Pt. I, pp. 27-37. 1941.
81. SOUTHERN RHODESIA. Native Appeal Court. Reports of Decisions and of Cases reviewed by the Chief Native Commissioner. Vol. I, Part I. (1928-32). *Salisbury*, 1933. 3+47+3+16 pp.
82. SUDAN. The Sub-Mamur's Handbook. *Khartoum*, 1926.
Contains notes on the Sudan Penal Code, Criminal Procedure, Civil Suits and Evidence.
83. SWETTENHAM, Sir F. A. British Malaya. An Account of the Origin and Progress of British Influence in Malaya. Revised ed. *London*, 1929. xiii+372 pp.
84. TEMPLE, C. L. Native Races and Their Rulers. *Cape Town*, 1918. 352 pp.
85. THOMAS, H. B., and SCOTT, R. Uganda. *London*, 1935. 559 pp.
Chapter XVII (pp. 224-62) deals with justice.
86. THURNWALD, R. C. Black and White in East Africa. *London*, 1935. pp. 84-93, 111-15.

GENERAL

87. TWISS, Sir T. Cyprus: its Mediaeval Jurisprudence and Modern Legislation. *The Law Magazine and Review*, No. CCXXXVI, pp. 225-72. 1880.
88. WALKER, E. A. The British Empire: Its Structure and Spirit. *London, &c.*, 1942. 250 pp.
Useful on the historical side.
89. WATERMEYER, E. F. The Roman-Dutch Law in South Africa. In 'The Cambridge History of the British Empire'. *Cambridge*, 1936. Vol. VIII, 'South Africa': Chap. XXXI, pp. 829-43.
90. WESTERMANN, D. The African World To-day. *London*, 1934. 343 pp.
Provides useful information on the social changes which are affecting native law in Africa.
91. WILLE, G. Comparison of English and South African Law. *S. Afr. Law J.*, 59, pp. 124-37. 1942.
92. WILLOUGHBY, W. C. Race Problems in the New Africa. *Oxford*, 1923. 296 pp.

2. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

93. BERTRAM, A. The Colonial Service. *Cambridge*, 1930. xii+291 pp.
Includes an excellent survey of the constitution of the colonies.
94. CHALMERS, D., and ASQUITH, C. Outlines of Constitutional Law. 5th ed. *London*, 1936. 528 pp.
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6. CHINESE LAW

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301. MAYNE, J. D. A Treatise on Hindu Law and Usage. 10th ed. by Srinivasa Tyengar, *Madras*, 1938. 1057+lxix pp.

Mr. Srinivasa Tyengar has very well performed the difficult task of bringing this great legal classic up to date.

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304. VESEY-FITZGERALD, S. Article 'Law, Hindu'. *Enc. Soc. Sci.* 9, pp. 257-62. 1933.

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8. MUHAMMADAN LAW

Much of the best work on Muhammadan Law is in Italian (notably by Santillana), German (particularly by Sachau), and Dutch—though all the Dutch authors are usually available in some other tongue. The Law Faculty of the University of Algiers has produced a great deal of work on Muhammadan Law. Aghnides's 'Mohamedan Theories of Finance' (*Columbia University Press*) is quite excellent on Muhammadan jurisprudence and has a capital bibliography of the original sources.

306. ALI, Ameer. Mahomedan Law. 4th ed. *Bombay*, 1912-17. 2 vols. xxxi+818: xxx+640 pp. Vol. II. 5th ed. 1930.
307. ARBERRY, A. J., and LANDAU, Rom. (ed.) Islam To-day. *London*, 1943. 258 pp.
308. Article 'Islamic Law'. *Enc. Brit.* 12, pp. 714-15.
309. Article 'Muhammadan Law'. *Chambers's Encyclopedia*. Forthcoming edition.
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Contains many extracts from the Risala, translated into Hausa Useful for administrative and judicial officers in N. Nigeria
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314. HUGHES, T. P. (ed.) Dictionary of Islam. *London*, 1885. Reprinted 1935. viii+750 pp.
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316. JUYNBOLL, T. W. Handbuch des Islamischen Gesetzes. 3rd ed. *Leyden*, 1925.
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Has a short elementary chapter on Muhammadan jurisprudence, and also a useful bibliography
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321. MEJELLE. The Ottoman Civil Code, promulgated between 1869 and 1877. A code dealing with matters likely to come before the *nizamat* courts, i.e., those in which both Moslems and non-Moslems might be involved. English versions by W. E. Grigsby (*London*, 1895) from the French official translation, Sir Charles Tyser and others from the Turkish (*Nicosia*, 1901), and by C. A. Hooper (see no. 43).
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328. SCHACHT, J. Article 'Islamic Law'. *Enc. Soc. Sci.* 8, pp. 344-9. 1932.
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9. NATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE

(A) AFRICA

(1) General

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A study of native law in East Africa based on questionnaires sent out to missionaries and others in former German colonies.
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- *339. DRIBERG, J. H. The African Conception of Law. *J. Comp. Leg.* 3rd Series, 16, pp. 230-46. 1934.
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An able article on the changing background of native law and custom.
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351. MAIR, L. P. *Native Policies in Africa*. *London*, 1936. xi+318 pp.
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Deals with method in the study of native law
355. THURNWALD, R. C. *Economics in Primitive Communities*. *London*, 1932. 314 pp.
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- *359. WILSON, Godfrey. *An African Morality*. *Africa*, 9, pp. 75-98. 1936.
- *360. WILSON, Godfrey and Monica. *The Analysis of Social Change*. *Cambridge*, 1944. 177 pp.

(2) *Native Courts*

- The constitution of the Native Courts, their jurisdiction, powers, procedure, and the law they are required to administer, are set forth in the Native Courts Ordinances of each territory. The working of the system is described in the official handbooks and annual reports of the local governments. Further information will be found in some of the publications listed under Native Law. The following are a few of special interest:
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364. CAMERON, Sir D. The Principles of Native Administration and their Application (Tanganyika Territory, Native Administration Memoranda No. I). 2nd ed. *Dar es Salaam*, 1930. 46 pp.
365. CAMERON, Sir D. Native Courts. (Tanganyika Territory, Native Administration Memoranda No. II.) 2nd ed *Dar es Salaam*, 1930. iii+44 pp.
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 Provides useful notes on the practice of the Southern Rhodesia Native Appeal Court
368. GRIFFITH, W. B. Native Courts of the Gold Coast. *J. Comp. Leg.* New Series, 6, pp. 507-13. 1905.
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- *377. PHILLIPS, Arthur. Report on Native Tribunals (Kenya). *Nairobi*, 1945. 360 pp.
- *378. ROGERS, H. Native Administration in the Union of S. Africa. *Johannesburg*, 1933. pp. 219-52.
- *379. SCHAPERA, I. The Work of Tribal Courts in the Bechuanaland Protectorate. *African Studies*, 2, pp. 27-40. 1943.
- *380. UGANDA. Handbook on Native Courts, for the Guidance of Administrative Officers. *Entebbe*, 1941. 57 pp.
 Contains much useful guidance for Administrative and Judicial Officers in African Dependencies.

NATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE

(3) Marriage and the Status of Women

The following papers and books deal specifically with this subject. But most of the ethnographical works cited under the heading Native Law contain chapters dealing with marriage and the legal position of women:

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382. BRITTON, H. 'Twala. The Recognition of Native Customary Unions.' *Bantu Studies*, 4, pp. 269-77. 1930.
A discussion of the laws dealing with native marriages and particularly of the custom of abduction in the light of European law.
383. CROSBY, K. H. Polygamy in Mende Country. *Africa*, 10, pp. 249-64. 1937.
Written from a missionary rather than a sociological standpoint.
384. CULWICK, A. T. and G. M. The Functions of Bride-Wealth in Ubena of the Rivers. *Africa*, 7, pp. 140-59. 1934.
385. DEVAUX, V. Le Mariage en Droit coutumier congolais. *Bulletin des Juridictions indigènes et du Droit coutumier congolais*, 14, pp. 189-200. 1946.
386. DRIBERG, J. H. The Status of Women among the Nilotics and Nilo-Hamitics. *Africa*, 5, pp. 404-21, 1932.
387. EAST, R. M. Akiga's Story: The Tiv Tribe as seen by one of its members. Translated and annotated by Rupert East. *London*, 1939. 436 pp.
Chapter III deals with marriage. Also pp. 309-19.
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389. EVANS-PRITCHARD, E. E. Nuer Bride-wealth. *Africa*, 16, pp. 247-57. 1946.
390. FORDE, DARYLL. Marriage and the Family among the Yakö in South Eastern Nigeria. *London*, 1941. 121 pp.
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392. FORTES, M. Kinship, Incest and Exogamy of the Northern Territories of the Gold Coast. In 'Custom is King' (Essays presented to R. R. Marett). *London*, 1936, pp. 239-56.
393. GLUCKMAN, Max. A Comparative Study of the Instability of Lozi Marriages. Rhodes-Livingstone Paper. *Livingstone*. Forthcoming shortly.
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398. LEITH-ROSS, S. African Women. A Study of the Ibo of Nigeria. *London*, 1939. 365 pp.
399. LESTRADE, G. P. The *Mala* System of the Venda-Speaking Tribes. *Bantu Studies*, 4, pp. 193-204. 1930.
A good account of the Venda law of marriage.
400. LEWIN, Julius. Some Legal Consequences of Marriage by Native Christians in British Africa. *Modern Law Review*, 3, pp. 48-52. 1939.
401. LEWIN, Julius. Some Legal Aspects of Marriage by Natives in South Africa. *Bantu Studies*, 15, pp. 13-23. 1941.
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(4) Witchcraft

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(5) Basutoland

435. BASUTOLAND. Basutoland Native Laws of Lerotholi as amended by the National Council of 1922. 1922. 12 pp.

'An unofficial code of the customary law for the guidance of tribal courts, defining the rights and powers of chiefs and tribesmen, judicial procedure, seduction, principles of stock theft, &c.' (Schapera)

(6) Bechuanaland

436. SCHAPERA, I. A Handbook of Tswana Law and Custom *London*, 1938. xiv+326 pp.

A comprehensive account of the law and legal institutions of the Tswana tribe, dealing mainly with the traditional law, but showing the changes it has undergone as a result of European influence.

437. SCHAPERA, I. Tribal Legislation among the Tswana of the Bechuanaland Protectorate. *London*, 1943. 101 pp.

(7) Belgian Congo

Much attention has been given to the study of native customary law in the Belgian Congo. The Société d'Études Juridiques du Katanga publishes, six times annually, (i) *Bulletin des Juridictions indigènes et du Droit coutumier congolais*, and (ii) *Revue juridique du Congo belge*, and has published numerous *Brochures*. L'Association des Anciens Élèves d'Astrida in 1946 commenced publication twice annually of the *Bulletin de Jurisprudence des Tribunaux indigènes du Ruanda-Urundi*.

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(8) French Territories

For Algeria see 'Muhammadan Law'. For French West Africa generally see the *Bulletin du Comité d'Études Historiques et Scientifiques de l'Afrique Occidentale Française*.

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Vol. I, Sénégal; Vol. II, Soudan; Vol. III, Mauritanie, Niger, Côte d'Ivoire, Dahomey, Guinée Française.
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Contains much information on native law, to which the attention of French administrative officers has been constantly directed. See especially Vol. III, pp. 40-159.
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A complete study of the customary law of a French colony.
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449. LABOURET, H. Les Tribus du Rameau Lobi. *Paris*, 1931. pp. 367-94.
450. TESSMANN, S. Die Pangwe. Völkerkundliche Monographie eines westafrikanischen Negerstammes. *Berlin*, 1913. 2 vols. 275: 402 pp.
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452. WESTERMARCK, E. The Blood-Feud among some Berbers of Morocco. In 'Essays presented to C. G. Seligman'. *London*, 1934. pp. 361-8.

(9) *Gold Coast and Togoland*

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Pp. 50-6 deal with 'Justice'.
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